



Last updated: April, 2009

100 Tallest Buildings in the World ¹

This list includes buildings that are under construction. Only buildings that are completed ² are officially ranked on CTBUH listings.

Key:
Building is completed ² and officially ranked by the CTBUH
 Building is under construction and topped out architecturally ³
 Building is under construction ⁴, but not topped out architecturally
 Building is under construction, but currently on hold ⁵

Rank	Building Name	City	Year	Stories	Height		Material	Use
					m	f		
	Nakheel Tower	Dubai	2020	200+	1000+	3281+	Concrete/Steel	Office/Hotel/Residential
	Burj Dubai	Dubai	2009	160+	800+	2600+	Concrete/Steel	Hotel/Residential/Office
	Shanghai Tower	Shanghai	2014	128	632	2074	Composite	Retail/Exhibition/Office/Hotel
	Pentominium	Dubai	2012	122	618	2028	Concrete/Steel	Residential
	Russia Tower	Moscow	2016	118	612	2009	Composite	Office/Hotel/Residential
	Chicago Spire	Chicago	2013	150	610	2000	Composite	Residential
	Goldin Finance 117	Tianjin	2014	117	600	1969	Composite	Office/Hotel
	Makkah Royal Clock Tower Hotel	Makkah	2011	76	577	1893	Concrete	Hotel
	Doha Convention Center Tower	Doha	2012	112	551	1808	Concrete/Steel	Hotel/Residential
	One World Trade Center	New York	2013	105	541	1776	Composite	Office
	Burj Al Alam	Dubai	2012	108	510	1674	Composite	Office/Hotel
1	Taipei 101	Taipei	2004	101	509	1670	Composite	Office
	Federation Towers - Vostok Tower	Moscow	2010	95	509#	1670#	Concrete/Steel	Office
2	Shanghai World Financial Center	Shanghai	2008	101	492	1614	Composite	Office/Hotel
	International Commerce Centre	Hong Kong	2010	107	483	1585	Composite	Office/Hotel
3	Petronas Tower 1	Kuala Lumpur	1998	88	452	1483	Composite	Office
3	Petronas Tower 2	Kuala Lumpur	1998	88	452	1483	Composite	Office
	Nanjing Greenland Financial Center	Nanjing	2009	69	450	1476	Composite	Office/Hotel
5	Sears Tower	Chicago	1974	108	442	1451	Steel	Office
	Kingkey Finance Tower	Shenzhen	2011	97	439	1440		Office/Hotel
	West Tower	Guangzhou	2009	103	438	1435	Composite	Office/Hotel
	Dubai Towers Doha	Doha	2010	84	437	1434	Concrete	Office/Hotel/Residential
6	Jin Mao Building	Shanghai	1999	88	421	1381	Composite	Office/Hotel
	Trump International Hotel & Tower	Chicago	2009	96	415	1362	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
7	Two International Finance Centre	Hong Kong	2003	88	415	1362	Composite	Office
	Princess Tower	Dubai	2010	101	414	1358	Concrete	Residential
	Marina 101	Dubai	2010	101	412	1352	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
	Al Hamra Tower	Kuwait City	2010	77	412	1352	Concrete	Office
	Lighthouse Tower	Dubai	2011	64	402	1319	Composite	Office
	Emirates Park Towers Hotel & Spa 1	Dubai	2010	77	395	1296	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
	Emirates Park Towers Hotel & Spa 2	Dubai	2010	77	395	1296	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
8	CITIC Plaza	Guangzhou	1996	80	391	1283	Concrete	Office
	23 Marina	Dubai	2010	90	389	1276	Concrete	Residential
	Eton Place Dalian Tower 1	Dalian	2012	81	388	1274		
	Hang Lung Plaza Tower 1	Shenyang	2013	76	384	1261		Office/Hotel
9	Shun Hing Square	Shenzhen	1996	69	384	1260	Composite	Office
	The Domian	Abu Dhabi	2010	88	382	1253	Concrete	Residential
10	Empire State Building	New York	1931	102	381	1250	Steel	Office
	Elite Residence	Dubai	2010	87	380	1247	Concrete	Residential
	Mercury City Tower	Moscow	2011	70	380	1247	Composite	Office/Residential
	Sky Tower	Abu Dhabi	2009	83	379	1243	Concrete	Office/Residential
11	Central Plaza	Hong Kong	1992	78	374	1227	Concrete	Office
12	Bank of China	Hong Kong	1989	70	367	1205	Composite	Office
	Bank of America Tower	New York	2009	54	366	1200	Steel	Office
13	Almas Tower	Dubai	2008	68	363	1191	Concrete	Office
	Lam Tara Tower 1	Dubai	2010	70	360	1181	Concrete	Residential
	The Pinnacle	Guangzhou	2011	60	360	1181		
	Sino-Steel International Tower	Tianjin	2012	80	358	1175		Office
14	Emirates Tower One	Dubai	1999	54	355	1165	Composite	Office
	The Square Capital Tower	Kuwait City	2010	63	351	1150		Office/Hotel
	Gezhouba International Plaza	Wuhan	UC	69	350	1148		Office
15	Tuntex Sky Tower	Kaohsiung	1997	85	348	1140	Composite	Office/Hotel
16	Aon Centre	Chicago	1973	83	346	1136	Steel	Office
	Faros de Panama Torre Central	Panama City	2010	85	346	1135	Concrete	Office/Hotel/Residential
17	The Center	Hong Kong	1998	73	346	1135	Steel	Office
	The Torch	Dubai	2010	80	345	1132	Concrete	Residential
18	John Hancock Center	Chicago	1969	100	344	1127	Steel	Office/Residential

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					m	f		
	Torre Planetarium I	Panama City	2011	92	343	1126	Concrete	Residential
	Ahmed Abdul Rahim Al Attar Tower	Dubai	2009	76	342	1122	Concrete	Residential
	Megapolis Torre 2	Panama City	2011	89	340	1116	Concrete	
	The Wharf Times Square	Wuxi	2011	83	339	1112		Multiple
	Tianjin World Financial Center	Tianjin	2010	76	337	1106	Steel	Office
	Hanoi Gyoungnam Landmark Tower	Hanoi	2011	70	336	1103	Concrete	Office/Residential/Hotel
	Parc1 Tower A	Seoul	2011	72	334	1095		Office
	Wenzhou Trade Center	Wenzhou	2009	72	333	1094	Concrete	Office/Hotel
19	Rose Rotana Tower	Dubai	2007	72	333	1093	Composite	Hotel
20	Shimao International Plaza	Shanghai	2006	60	333	1093	Concrete	Hotel
21	Minsheng Bank Building	Wuhan	2008	68	331	1087	Steel	Office
	*Ryugyong Hotel	Pyongyang	UC	105	330	1083	Concrete	Hotel
	China World Trade Center Tower III	Beijing	2009	74	330	1083	Steel	Office/Hotel
	Lanko International Mansion	Chongqing	UC	72	330	1083	Concrete	Office
	The Skyscraper	Dubai	UC	66	330	1083		Office
	The Index	Dubai	2009	80	328	1076	Concrete	Office/Residential
	Hanging Village of Huaxi	Wuxi	2011	74	328	1076	Composite	Residential
	Al Yaqub Tower	Dubai	2009	69	328	1076	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
	The Landmark	Abu Dhabi	2009	72	324	1063	Concrete	Residential
	Yantai Shimao No. 1 The Harbour	Yantai	2011	57	323	1060	Steel	Office/Hotel
22	Q1	Gold Coast	2005	78	323	1058	Concrete	Residential
23	Burj al Arab Hotel	Dubai	1999	60	321	1053	Composite	Hotel
	Hang Lung Plaza Tower 2	Shenyang	2013	68	320	1050		Office/Hotel
	Lam Tara Tower 2	Dubai	2010	60	320	1050	Concrete	Office
	White Magnolia Plaza 1	Shanghai	2012	66	320	1048		Office
	Waterview Tower	Chicago		89	319	1047	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
24	Nina Tower I	Hong Kong	2006	80	319	1046	Concrete	Office/Hotel
25	Chrysler Building	New York	1930	77	319	1046	Steel	Office
26	New York Times Tower	New York	2007	52	319	1046	Steel	Office
	HHHR Tower	Dubai	2009	62	317	1040	Concrete	Residential
27	Bank of America Plaza	Atlanta	1993	55	317	1039	Composite	Office
28	U.S. Bank Tower	Los Angeles	1990	73	310	1018	Steel	Office
	Ocean Heights	Dubai	2010	82	310	1017	Concrete	Residential
	Shard London Bridge	London	2012	66	310	1017	Concrete/Steel	Office/Hotel/Residential
	Lamar Tower 1	Jeddah	2010	65	310	1017		Office/Residential
29	Menara Telekom Headquarters	Kuala Lumpur	1999	55	310	1017	Concrete	Office
	Pearl River Tower	Guangzhou	2010	71	310	1016	Composite	Office
30	Emirates Tower Two	Dubai	2000	56	309	1014	Concrete	Hotel
	City Hall and City Duma	Moscow	2011	71	308	1012		Office
	Infinity Tower	Dubai	2011	73	307	1007	Concrete	Residential
31	AT&T Corporate Center	Chicago	1989	60	307	1007	Composite	Office
	East Pacific Center Tower A	Shenzhen	UC	85	306	1004		Residential
32	The Address Downtown Burj Dubai	Dubai	2008	63	306	1004	Concrete	Hotel
33	JP Morgan Chase Tower	Houston	1982	75	305	1002	Composite	Office
	Torre Planetarium II	Panama City	2011	82	305	1001	Concrete	Residential
	NE Asia Trade Tower	Incheon	2010	70	305	1001	Composite	Office/Hotel/Residential
	Eurasia	Moscow	2010	67	304	998	Composite	Office/Hotel/Residential
34	Baiyoke Tower II	Bangkok	1997	85	304	997	Concrete	Hotel
35	Two Prudential Plaza	Chicago	1990	64	303	995	Concrete	Office
	Leatop Plaza	Guangzhou	UC	64	303	993		Office
36	Wells Fargo Plaza	Houston	1983	71	302	992	Steel	Office
37	Kingdom Centre	Riyadh	2002	41	302	992	Concrete/Steel	Office/Hotel/Residential
	Gramercy Residences	Makati	2013	68	302	991	Concrete	Residential
	Gate of the Orient	Suzhou	2009	68	302	990		Office/Hotel/Residential
	Tameer Commercial Tower	Abu Dhabi	2011	74	300	985		Office
	Tianjin International Trade Tower	Tianjin	2010	80	300	984	Steel	Office/Hotel
	Gran Torre Costanera	Santiago	2010	70	300	984	Concrete	Office
	Arraya 2	Kuwait City	2009	56	300	984	Concrete	Office
38	Aspire Tower	Doha	2006	36	300	984	Composite	Office/Hotel
39	One Island East	Hong Kong	2008	69	298	979	Concrete	Office
40	First Bank Tower	Toronto	1975	72	298	978	Steel	Office
	Shanghai Wheelock Square	Shanghai	2009	59	298	978	Concrete	Office
41	Eureka Tower	Melbourne	2006	91	297	975	Concrete	Residential
	Four World Trade Center	New York	2012	64	297	975	Composite	Office
42	Comcast Center	Philadelphia	2008	57	297	974	Composite	Office
43	Landmark Tower	Yokohama	1993	73	296	972	Steel	Office/Hotel
44	Emirates Crown	Dubai	2008	63	296	971	Concrete	Residential
	Khalid Al Attar Tower 2	Dubai	2009	66	295	966	Concrete	Office/Residential
	Central Park Office Tower	Dubai	UC	49	294	964	Concrete	Office
	Trump Ocean Club	Panama City	2010	68	293	961	Concrete	Hotel/Residential

Rank	Building Name	City	Year	Stories	Height		Material	Use
					m	f		
45	311 South Wacker Drive	Chicago	1990	66	293	961	Concrete	Office
	Moi City 1	Shenyang	2010	71	293	960		Office
46	SEG Plaza	Shenzhen	2000	71	292	957	Concrete	Office/Hotel
47	American International Building	New York	1932	67	290	952	Steel	Office
	TIPS China Building	Shanghai	2009	67	290	951		Office
	Chongqing Poly Tower	Chongqing	2010	60	290	951	Composite	Office/Hotel
	I&M Tower	Dubai	2009	54	290	951		Office
	Dongguan TBA Building	Dongguan	2010	68	289	948	Composite	Office/Hotel
	Asia Pacific Century Plaza West Tower	Guangzhou	2010	57	289	948		Office
	Park Hyatt Guangzhou	Guangzhou	2011	66	289	947		Office/Hotel/Residential
48	Key Tower	Cleveland	1991	57	289	947	Composite	Office
49	Plaza 66	Shanghai	2001	66	288	945	Concrete/Steel	Office
	The Pinnacle	London	2012	64	288	945	Steel	Office
50	One Liberty Place	Philadelphia	1987	61	288	945	Steel	Office
	Excellence Century Plaza Tower 1	Shenzhen	2010	60	288	945	Composite	Office
	Capital City Moscow Tower	Moscow	2009	73	286	938	Concrete	Office/Hotel/Residential
	SBG Global Tower 1	Suzhou	2010	54	286	938	Composite	Office
	SBG Global Tower 2	Suzhou	2010	54	286	938	Composite	Office
	Sulafa Tower	Dubai	2010	75	285	935	Concrete	Residential
	Millennium Tower	Dubai	2006	59	285	935	Concrete	Residential
52	Tomorrow Square	Shanghai	2003	55	285	934	Concrete	Office/Hotel/Residential
53	Columbia Center	Seattle	1984	76	284	933	Composite	Office
	D1 Tower	Dubai	2011	80	284	932	Concrete	Residential
	G-Tower	Dubai	2010	54	284	932		Residential
54	Chongqing World Trade Center	Chongqing	2005	60	283	929	Concrete	Office
	Vision	Brisbane	2010	72	283	928		Residential
55	Cheung Kong Centre	Hong Kong	1999	63	283	928	Steel	Office
56	The Trump Building	New York	1930	71	283	927	Steel	Office
	Trump International Hotel & Tower	Toronto	2010	59	281	922	Composite	Hotel/Residential
	Catic Plaza	Shenzhen	2009	58	281	922		Office
	Torre Vitri	Panama City	2010	75	281	921	Concrete	Residential
57	Bank of America Plaza	Dallas	1985	72	281	921	Composite	Office
58	United Overseas Bank Plaza	Singapore	1992	66	280	919	Steel	Office
59	Republic Plaza	Singapore	1995	66	280	919	Composite	Office
60	Overseas Union Bank Centre	Singapore	1986	63	280	919	Steel	Office
	Zhengzhou Greenland Plaza	Zhengzhou	2010	56	279	916		Office/Hotel
	Eton Place Dalian Tower 2	Dalian	UC	60	279	916		
	Three International Finance Center	Seoul	2011	55	279	916		Office
61	Citigroup Center	New York	1977	59	279	915	Steel	Office
62	Hong Kong New World Tower	Shanghai	2002	61	278	913	Composite	Retail/Office/Hotel
	Four Seasons Hotel and Condominiums	New York	2011	68	278	912		Hotel/Residential
	Trust Tower	Abu Dhabi	2010	60	278	912	Concrete	Office
63	Diwang International Commerce Center	Nanning	2006	54	276	906	Concrete	Office/Hotel
64	Scotia Plaza	Toronto	1989	68	275	902	Composite	Office
	MAG 218 Tower	Dubai	2009	66	275	902	Concrete	Residential
	The Point	Panama City	2009	65	275	902	Concrete	Residential
65	Williams Tower	Houston	1983	64	275	901	Steel	Office
66	Wuhan World Trade Tower	Wuhan	1998	60	273	896		Office
	Lujing Tower	Shenzhen	2011	56	273	896	Concrete	Multiple
	Wuxi Maoye City - Marriott Hotel	Wuxi	2010	66	272	892		Hotel
	Parc1 Tower B	Seoul	2011	59	271	889		Office
	Faros de Panama Torre 2	Panama City	2009	73	270	886	Concrete	Residential
	Faros de Panama Torre 3	Panama City	2009	73	270	886	Concrete	Residential
67	The Cullinan I	Hong Kong	2008	68	270	886	Concrete	Residential
67	The Cullinan II	Hong Kong	2008	68	270	886	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
	Hotel JAL Tower	Dubai	2009	60	270	886	Concrete	Hotel
69	Renaissance Tower	Dallas	1975	56	270	886	Steel	Office
70	China International Center Tower B	Guangzhou	2007	62	269	884	Concrete	Office
71	Dapeng International Plaza	Guangzhou	2006	56	269	883	Composite	Office
72	21st Century Tower	Dubai	2003	55	269	883	Concrete	Residential
73	One Lujiazui	Shanghai	2008	47	269	883	Concrete	Office
	Bitexco Financial Tower	Ho Chi Minh City	2012	68	269	882	Concrete	Office
74	Naberezhnaya Tower C	Moscow	2007	61	268	881	Composite	Office/Residential
	Lanko International Complex Yage Tower	Chongqing	2009	54	268	879	Concrete	Office
	Diamond of Istanbul	Istanbul	2010	53	268	879	Composite	Office/Hotel/Residential
	Beekman Place	New York	2011	76	267	876	Concrete	Residential
	Charigali Tower	Kuala Lumpur	2010	58	267	876		Office/Residential
75	Al Faisaliah Center	Riyadh	2000	30	267	876	Concrete/Steel	Office
	The River South Tower	Bangkok	2011	73	266	872	Concrete	Residential
76	900 North Michigan Avenue	Chicago	1989	66	265	871	Steel/Concrete	Retail/Hotel/Office/Residential

Rank	Building Name	City	Year	Stories	Height		Material	Use
					m	f		
77	Bank of America Corporate Center	Charlotte	1992	60	265	871	Concrete	Office
78	Al Kazim Tower 1	Dubai	2008	53	265	869	Concrete	Residential
78	Al Kazim Tower 2	Dubai	2008	53	265	869	Concrete	Residential
80	BOCOM Financial Towers	Shanghai	1999	52	265	869		Office
81	120 Collins St.	Melbourne	1991	52	265	869	Concrete	Office
	WBC The Palace 1	Busan	UC	51	265	869	Concrete	Residential
	WBC The Palace 2	Busan	UC	51	265	869	Concrete	Residential
82	SunTrust Plaza	Atlanta	1992	60	264	867	Concrete	Office
	Arts Tower	Panama City	2010	80	264	866	Concrete	Residential
83	Triumph Palace	Moscow	2005	61	264	866	Concrete	Residential
84	Shenzhen Special Zone Daily Tower	Shenzhen	1998	42	264	866	Concrete	Office
85	Tower Palace Three, Tower G	Seoul	2004	73	264	865	Composite	Residential
86	Trump World Tower	New York	2001	72	262	861	Concrete	Residential
87	Water Tower Place	Chicago	1976	74	262	859	Concrete	Retail/Hotel/Residential
88	Grand Gateway Plaza I	Shanghai	2005	54	262	859	Concrete	Office
88	Grand Gateway Plaza II	Shanghai	2005	54	262	859	Concrete	Office
90	Aon Center	Los Angeles	1974	62	262	858	Steel	Office
	Central Park Residential Tower	Dubai	UC	51	261	857	Concrete	Residential
	East Pacific Center Tower B	Shenzhen	UC	72	261	856		Residential
91	Hotel Panorama	Hong Kong	2007	64	261	856	Concrete	Hotel/Residential
	Sapphire Tower	Istanbul	2009	54	261	856	Concrete	Residential
92	BCE Place-Canada Trust Tower	Toronto	1990	53	261	856	Composite	Office
	Marina Pinnacle	Dubai	2009	67	260	853	Concrete	Residential
	Hui Shang Center	Changzhou	2010	63	260	853		Office
	Vision Tower	Dubai	2009	60	260	853	Concrete	Office
	Shanghai IFC North Tower	Shanghai	2011	60	260	853	Composite	Office
	Albany Oasis Garden Tower	Shanghai	2010	60	260	853		Office/Hotel/Residential
93	Dual Towers 1	Manama	2007	57	260	853	Concrete	Office
93	Dual Towers 2	Manama	2007	57	260	853	Concrete	Office
95	101 Collins Street	Melbourne	1991	50	260	853	Composite	Office
96	Transamerica Pyramid	San Francisco	1972	48	260	853	Composite	Office
	Xinhua International Building	Chongqing	2010	49	260	853	Concrete	Office
97	GE Building, Rockefeller Center	New York	1933	70	259	850	Steel	Office
98	Chase Tower	Chicago	1969	60	259	850	Steel	Office
99	Commerzbank Zentrale	Frankfurt	1997	56	259	850	Composite	Office
100	Two Liberty Place	Philadelphia	1990	58	258	848	Steel	Office/Residential

Footnotes:

1. Height is measured from sidewalk level of the main entrance to the architectural top of the building, including spires, but not including antennae, signage or flag poles.
2. A completed building can be considered such if it fulfills all three of the following criteria: a) topped out structurally and architecturally, b) fully-clad, and c) open for business, or at least partially occupied.
3. A tall building is 'topped out' when all its structural members are in place.
4. A tall building is considered to be 'under construction' when site clearing and excavation has been completed and foundation / piling work has begun.
5. A tall building is considered to be 'on hold' when it is widely reported within the public domain that construction has halted

* Construction halted on the Ryugyong Hotel in 1992 and the project remained on-hold until 2008, when construction on the tower resumed.

Note: Federation Towers consists of a complex of two towers plus a separate, spire-topped lift core connected to both towers. Vostok Tower is 365 meters/1198 feet high, Zapad Tower is 242 meters/795 feet high, and the external lift core spire is 509 meters/1670 feet high.

Material: A *steel* tall building is defined as one where the main vertical and lateral structural elements and floor systems are constructed from steel. A *concrete* tall building is defined as one where the main vertical and lateral structural elements and floor systems are constructed from concrete. A *composite* tall building utilizes a combination of both steel and concrete in the main structural elements throughout the building. A *concrete/steel* tall building indicates a steel structural system located above a concrete structural system, with the opposite true of a *steel/concrete* building.

Use: A *single-function* tall building is defined as one where 85% or more of its total floor area is dedicated to a single usage. A *mixed-use* tall building contains two or more functions, where each of the functions occupy at least 15% of the tower's total floor area. Ancillary / support areas such as car parks and mechanical plant space do not constitute mixed-use functions. Functions are denoted on CTBUH 'Tallest' lists in ascending order.

For a more complete overview of the CTBUH's height criteria see <http://www.ctbuh.org/criteria.htm>